

## Table of Contents

- 115 *Political dissatisfaction and political protest in Western Europe: What is the role of party systems?*, by Mario Quaranta

1. Introduction – 2. Political protest and party systems – 3. Political dissatisfaction and protest – 4. Hypotheses – 5. Data and method – 6. Findings – 7. Robustness checks – 8. Conclusion.

- 147 *From leaders to leadership. Urban planning, strategic exchanges and policy leadership in Turin (1993-2011)*, by Maria Tullia Galanti

1. Introduction – 2. Varieties of leadership and the relevance of the concept to the analysis of public policies – 3. Leadership as a driver of policy change: an analytical proposal – 4. Policy leadership in urban planning: the case of Turin, Italy, 1993-2011 – 5. Critical aspects and directions for further research.

- 175 *Media use and confidence in institutions: a comparative analysis of Hallin and Mancini's three models*, by Vincenzo Memoli and Sergio Splendore

1. Hallin and Mancini's models: a map to explore confidence in media and institutions – 2. Citizens, media and public institutions: trends in the three models – 3. Hypotheses – 4. The model – 5. Conclusion

1. Introduction – 2. From political ideology to party ideology – 3. Definition of party ideology development: its main attributes – 4. Differentiating from other semantically neighbouring concepts – 5. The utility of party ideology development as a concept in party politics research – 6. Methodological considerations – 7. Conclusion.