TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	vii
Welcome address by Terry Davis	viii
Opening address by Alexandre Orlov	xi
Keynote speech by Hina Jilani	xiv
Introductory speech by Mary Lawlor: The work of human rights defenders in Council of Europe member states: challenges and perspectives	xix
Introductory speech by Antoine Bernard: Existing international mechanisms protecting human rights defenders in Europe	xxviii
Comments by a panel of representatives of International Governmental Organisations: Holger Haibach Manuel Lezertua Michael Matthiessen Mark Guthrie	1 4 10 14
Report of Workshop 1 chaired by Marek Antoni Nowicki: Obstacles encountered at national level by human rights defenders	19
Report of Workshop 2 chaired by Michel Forst: Protection of human rights defenders	23
Report of Workshop 3 chaired by Eamonn Macaodha: Responses which should be given by the Council of Europe and other International Governmental Organisations to improve the protection of human rights defenders	28
Conclusions drawn by the Commissioner for Human Rights	31

vi Table of Contents

Appendix I: United Nations Declaration on the Right and Responsibility of Individuals, Groups and Organs of Society	
to Promote and Protect Universally Recognized Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms	46
Appendix II: European Union Guidelines on Human Rights Defenders	66
Appendix III: List of participants	98
Appendix IV: Programme	124