

Contents

The International Commission for the History of Representative and Parliamentary Institutions – Commission Internationale pour l'Histoire des Assemblées d'États: aims and achievements over seventy years, 1936–2006 <i>John Rogister</i>	1
Comparative and theoretical themes	
L'invention de la décentralisation. Noblesse et pouvoirs intermédiaires en France et en Europe XVII–XIXe siècles <i>Marie-Laure Legay</i>	11
Representative institutions 1776–1876: ideology, estates and interests <i>J.R. Pole</i>	19
Verfassungseinheit und Gewaltenausgleich: Hegels Auseinandersetzung mit Montesquieu <i>Cristiana Senigaglia</i>	37
The influence of the Scottish covenant on the 'election' of representatives in the new American republic <i>Gideon Mailer</i>	57
Constitutional thought under the Union of the Netherlands: The 'Fundamental Law' of 1814–15 in the political and intellectual context of the Restoration <i>Stefaan Marteel</i>	77
National representative institutions	
Le Parlement et le pouvoir religieux dans le Portugal du Moyen Âge <i>Maria Helena da Cruz Coelho</i>	97

The Royal Prussian estates and the Kingdom of Poland in the years 1454/1466–1569. Centralism and particularism in reciprocity <i>Janusz Mattek</i>	111
Henry VIII, Francis I and the Reformation Parliament <i>Peter R. Roberts</i>	129
The limits to royal power: <i>contrafueros</i> or actions against violations of privileges in the Valencian parliamentary assemblies until 1604 <i>Remedios Ferrero Micó</i>	145
The <i>braç reial</i> or royal estate of Valencia and Sardinia at the time of Philip IV <i>Lluís-J. Guia Marín</i>	159
The Scottish Parliament and the politics of empire: Parliament and the Darien Project, 1695–1707 <i>John R. Young</i>	175
Aux origines d'une pratique parlementaire: présider l'Assemblée nationale constituante (1789–91) <i>Eric Anceau</i>	191
Between Parliament and the people: the problem of representation in France, 1934–39 <i>Jessica Wardhaugh</i>	207
La diplomatie parlementaire au Cameroun: du point d'interrogation au point d'exclamation. Le cas de l'Union Parlementaire Africaine <i>Joël Narcisse Meyolo</i>	227
The parliament of Tatarstan, 1990–2005: vain hopes, or the Russian way towards parliamentary democracy in a regional dimension <i>Izmail I. Sharifzhanov</i>	239
The history of Parliament: beyond 1832 <i>Paul Seaward</i>	251
REVIEWS	255
Clyve Jones, Philip Salmon and Richard W. Davis (eds), <i>Partisan Politics, Principle and Reform in Parliament and the Constituencies, 1689–1880</i> (Sarah Richardson)	
Richard A. Gaunt (ed.), <i>Unrepentant Tory. Political Selections from the Diaries</i>	

of the Fourth Duke of Newcastle-under-Lyne, 1827–38 (Valerie Cromwell)

Sabine Kempf, *Wahlen zur Ständeversammlung im Königreich Hannover 1848–1866* (Hans-Christof Kraus)

Paul Smith, *A History of the French Senate*, vol. I, *The Third Republic 1870–1940*; vol. II, *The Fourth and Fifth Republics, 1946–2004* (Julian Wright)

Carlo Sforza, *Discorsi parlamentari* (Valeria Ferrari)

Sandro Guerrieri, *L'ora del Maresciallo Vichy, 10 luglio 1940: il conferimento dei pieni poteri a Pétain* (John Rogister)

Gernot Sydow, *Parlamentssuprematie und Rule of Law. Britische Verfassungsreformen im Spannungsfeld von Westminster Parliament, Common-Law-Gerichten und europäischen Einflüssen* (Horst Dippel)

Notes for contributors 265

ICHRPI/CIHAE Newsletter 267