

Contents

In This Issue Yvonne Galligan	3
How ethnic are African parties really? Evidence from four Francophone countries Matthias Basedau and Alexander Stroh	5
Problems in paradise? Challenges to future democratization in democratic states Thomas Denk and Daniel Silander	25
Measuring effective democracy: A defense Amy C. Alexander, Ronald Inglehart and Christian Welzel	41
Political attitudes and political participation: a panel study on socialization and self-selection effects among late adolescents Ellen Quintelier and Marc Hooghe	63
Disjunctured narratives: rethinking reconciliation and conflict transformation Adrian Little	82
Economic development and mass political participation in contemporary China: determinants of provincial petition (Xinfang) activism 1994–2002 Wooyeal Paik	99
Abstracts in French and Spanish	121