



## 52nd Commonwealth Parliamentary Conference



Commonwealth Parliamentarians met in Nigeria in September to deliberate on democratic governance and public views of Parliament.

JOURNAL OF  
THE PARLIAMENTS  
OF THE  
COMMONWEALTH  
VOL. LXXXVII  
2006/Issue Four  
ISSN 0031-2282

Issued by the Secretariat  
of the Commonwealth  
Parliamentary Association,  
Suite 700, Westminster  
House, 7 Millbank,  
London SW1P 3JA,  
United Kingdom  
Tel.: (+44-20) 7799-1460  
Fax: (+44-20) 7222-6073  
E-mail: [hq.sec@cpahq.org](mailto:hq.sec@cpahq.org)  
Website: [www.cpahq.org](http://www.cpahq.org)

Editor:  
ANDREW IMLACH  
Director of Information  
Services  
Assistant Editor:  
Nicolas Bouchet

Front cover:  
The traditional Durbar in Zaria,  
Kaduna state, in north central  
Nigeria, which was attended by  
Commonwealth MPs.

291 Inside Issues

293 View from the Chair

## 52nd Commonwealth Parliamentary Conference

296 Equal participation of women and men in decision-making

301 The role of Parliamentarians and civil society in poverty reduction

306 Improving government to curb corruption

309 Strategies in the care of HIV/AIDS orphans and other vulnerable children: The role of Parliamentarians

313 Domestic violence: Is legislation enough to combat abuse and child abduction?

316 Transnational security threats: Unregulated migration and cross-border controls

320 Climate change and desertification: How can Parliamentarians influence the work of the United Nations?



### Secretaries-General speeches

At their Abuja meeting, Members heard from the CPA and Commonwealth Secretaries-General how the organizations work together toward the twin goals of development and democracy.



323 The role of Parliament in constitutional reform

327 The role of Parliamentarians in promoting good governance through fiscal transparency

330 Strengthening democracy to develop the Commonwealth

340 Opening ceremony speeches



## Small Countries Conference



At their 26th annual CPA meeting, small country MPs discussed a range of serious national and international issues of concern

Opinions and comments expressed in articles and reviews published in The Parliamentarian are those of the individual contributors and should not be attributed to the Secretariat of the Association.

Annual subscription  
(four issues):

United Kingdom  
£32 post free

Worldwide  
£34 surface post  
£40 air mail

Price per issue  
£9 (U.K.)  
£10 (World surface mail)  
£11 (World air mail)

Printed in England by  
Hawthornes Printers,  
Palm Street, New Bas-  
ford, Nottingham NG7  
7HT

## 26th Small Countries Conference

- 345 The capacity of small island states to mitigate and adapt to climate change
- 349 Globalization and regional co-operation
- 351 Youth violence, gangs and the need for an effective crime prevention strategy
- 353 Transnational security threats in small states: Unregulated migration and cross-border controls
- 355 **Parliamentary News**  
Australia, India, New Zealand, Sri Lanka, Tanzania, Trinidad and Tobago, United Kingdom
- 375 **Book Review**  
Gavel to Gavel: An Insider's View of Parliament, by Mr Kevin Rozzoli
- 377 **CPA Organization**