



In March, at a conference on world trade, MPs discussed ways to speed up development, especially in Africa. As a result, we publish two challenging articles by South African Ministers (p.110 & p.114)

**JOURNAL OF** THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH VOL. LXXXVIII 2007/Issue Two ISSN 0031-2282

Issued by the Secretariat of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association, Suite 700, Westminster House, 7 Millbank, London SWIP 3JA, United Kingdom Tel.: (+44-20) 7799-1460 Fax: (+44-20) 7222-6073 E-mail: hq.sec@cpahq.org Website: www.cpahq.org

Editor: ANDREW IMLACH Director of Information Assistant Editor: Nicolas Bouchet

Front cover: Participants at the Seminar on Public Accountability.

Inside Issues 99

View from the Chair 101

CPA Proceedings 102

## Main Articles

- 103 The lessons from the fight against slavery Most Rev. and Rt Hon. Dr Rowan Williams. Archbishop of Canterbury
- Reforms for Africa's economic growth 110 Hon. Trevor Manuel, MP, Minister of Finance, South Africa
- 114 Agriculture in South Africa: Investing in research and scientific advances to boost productivity Hon. Lulu Xingwana, MP, Minister of Agriculture and Land, South Africa
- EU membership is fundamental to British security 117 and prosperity Rt Hon. Geoff Hoon, MP, Minister for Europe, United Kingdom
- 120 Europe's future: Courageous choices or obsolescence? Rt Hon. William Hague, MP, Shadow Secretary for Foreign Affairs, United Kingdom



The role of Parliament in oversight and financial scrutiny

In this issue of The Parliamentarian, we publish a series of articles and reports on how the Commonwealth experience is deepening our understanding of how Parliaments fulfill this crucial governance function. (pp. 126-137)

- Voting at 16 in the Isle of Man 123 Hon. Steve Rodan, MHK, Speaker of the House of Keys, Isle of Man
- The role of Canada's House of Commons 126 Committee on Finance Mr Brian Pallister, Chair, House of Commons Committee on Finance, Canada
- The Public Accounts Committee in Pakistan 129 Mr Sardar Ashiq Hussain Gopang, MP, Pakistan



## Britain in the European Union



Two senior British Members from opposing political sides write contrasting views of Britain and Europe's future, but agree the two are hard to separate. (p.117 & p.120)

Opinions and comments expressed in articles and reviews published in The Parliamentarian are those of the individual contributors and should not be attributed to the Secretariat of the Association.

Annual subscription (four issues):

United Kingdom £34 post free

Worldwide £36 surface post £42 air mail

Price per issue £11 (U.K.) £12 (World surface mail) £13 (World air mail)

Printed in England by Hawthornes Printers, Palm Street, New Basford, Nottingham NG7 7HT

- Public Accounts Committees: A critical institution for parliamentary oversight

  Dr Rick Stapenhurst and Mr Riccardo Pelizzo, World Bank Institute and Griffith University
- Strengthening the financial scrutiny of Commonwealth governments

  Report of a CPA seminar
- The U.S. House of Representatives support for Legislatures

  Hon. David Price and Hon, David Dreier, House of Representatives Democracy Assistance Commission, United States
- Denmark: Parliamentary control of government policy in the EU Mr Rasmus Prehn, MP, Denmark
- Implementing environmentally sustainable developmentReport of a CPA Study Group
- 147 Parliamentary News
  Australia, British Columbia, Canada, India, New
  Zealand, Sri Lanka, Tanzania, Trinidad and Tobago,
  United Kingdom
- 167 CPA Organization